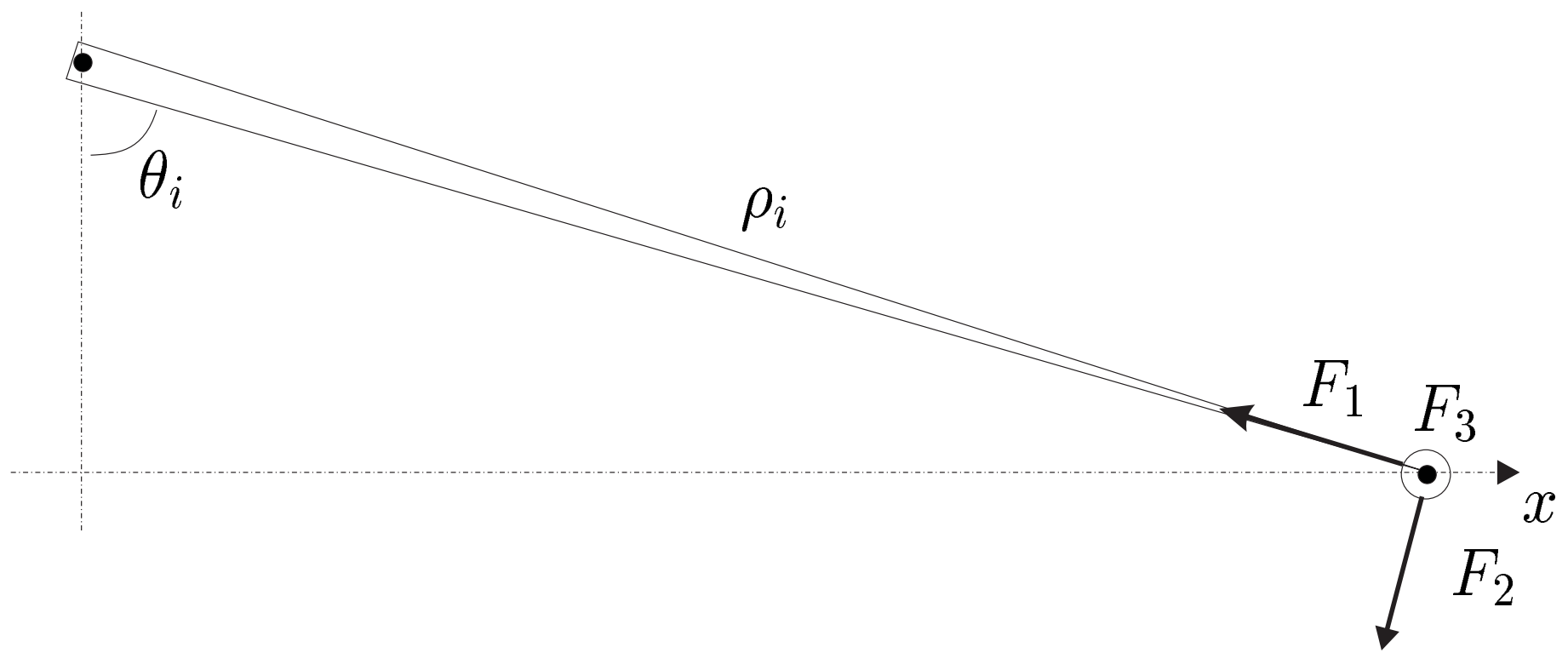
θ_i
ρ_i
F_1
F_3
x
F_2